## References

Barker, A. (2010). City of Johannesburg: Growth and Development Strategy 2040. Submission to the City of Johannesburg, on behalf of iProp, SOJO Business and Tourism and KlipSA (the Klipriviersberg Sustainability Association). 5 October 2011.

BBC (2011). World food prices at fresh high, says FAO. 3 February 2011. Business News. Available at: http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/business-12354402

Business Report (2010). 'SA loses R550 bn a year on illiteracy'. 13 September 2010.

Carrim, Y. (2011). City governance tensions. Presentation made to the City of Johannesburg Growth and Development Strategy 2040 conference. 4 October 2011.

CDE (Centre for Development Enterprise) (2008). Immigrants in Johannesburg: Estimating Numbers and Estimates. CDE In depth study 9. Johannesburg: CDE.

Chakwizira, J. (2007). The Question of Road Traffic Congestion and De-congestion in Greater Johannesburg Area: Some Perspectives. Pretoria, CSIR Built Environment.

City of Johannesburg (2009). Climate Change Adaptation Plan. Johannesburg: CoJ.

City of Johannesburg (2011a). Integrated Waste Management Plan. Available at: http://www.joburg-archive.co.za/2011/pdfs/iwm\_plan2011.pdf

City of Johannesburg (2011b). Joburg turns to renewable power. City of Johannesburg. 23 September 2011. Available at: http://www.joburg.org.za/index.php?option=com\_content&view=article&id=7214&catid=120&ltemid=201

Cooper, C.J. (2007) Energy and Transport Issues for Gauteng, South Africa. Journal of Energy in Southern Africa, 18 (2) May, p. 11 - 15.

DED (Department of Economic Development) (2010). The New Growth Path: The framework. Available at: http://www.info.gov.za/view/DownloadFileAction?id=135748

Du Toit, C. (2011). Comment provided on the draft Joburg 2040 GDS. Submission to the City of Johannesburg. 5 October 2011.

The Gaffney Group and the South African Local Government Association (2011) Fast Facts for Local Government Issue 1/2011.

GCRO (Gauteng City Region Observatory) (2009) Benchmarking the way cities and regions around the world are responding to the global recession [Internet], Johannesburg, for the Gauteng Provincial Department of Economic Development. Available at: http://www.gcro.ac.za/category/report-category/reports

GEM (Global Entrepreneurship Monitor) (2005). High-expectation entrepreneurship 2005 Summary Report. Available at: http://www.gemconsortium.org/document.aspx?id=445

Global City Region (GCRO) (2010) Gauteng Developmental Green Economy Strategy. Available at: http://www.gcro.ac.za/category/report-category/reports

Hall, A. & Midgley, J. (2004). Social Policy for Development, London: Sage Publishers.

Harris, N. (2007). City competitiveness: Originally drafted for a World Bank study of competitiveness in four Latin American cities, 2007. Available at: http://www.dpu-associates.net/system/files/City+Competitiveness+09.pdf

Harrison, P. (2011). Looking Back, Looking Forward: Transport and Land Use Planning in the City of Joburg. Presentation made on 25 February 2011.

IBM (2010) The Globalisation of Congestion: Commuter Pain Survey [Internet] Available at: http://www-03.ibm.com/press/us/en/pressrelease/32017.wss

International Monetary Fund- IMF (2011) World Economic Outlook: Standard Chartered Research (Internet), Washington DC, IMF. Available at: http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/weo/2011/02/index.htm

ITU (International Telecommunications Union) (2011) Information and Communications Technology Statistics (Internet), Geneva ITU. Available at: http://www.itu.int/ITU-D/ict/index.html

JW & COJ (Johannesburg Water & the City of Johannesburg) (2011). Water Demand Management Strategy (Revision 1).

Landman, K (2003). A National Survey of Gated Communities in South Africa. CSIR Building and Construction Technology. Programme for Sustainable Human Settlements. Pretoria, CSIR.

Medical Research Council (2006) South African National Burden of Disease Study: Estimates of Provincial Mortality, Summary Report, Johannesburg, MRC.

NAMC (National Agricultural Marketing Council) (2009). South African Food Cost Review, Markets and Economic Research Centre, Pretoria, Department of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries and National Agricultural Marketing Council.

National Geographic (2009) Earthpulse: State of the Earth 2010. USA: National Geographic Society.

OECD (2010) OECD Economic Surveys South Africa. France: OECD. Available at: http://www.oecd.org/publishing/corrigenda

Olivier, M. & Olivier, S. (2011) Comments on and input to the waste management elements within the City of Johannesburg's Growth and Development Strategy. Synchrona Waste Management. Submission to the GDS (unpublished). 14 September 2011.

The Presidency (2010a) The Outcomes Approach. Available at: http://www.thepresidency.gov.za/pebble.asp?relid=1905

The Presidency (2010b) Guide to the outcomes approach. 27 May 2010. Available at: http://www.thepresidency.gov.za/dpme/docs/guideline.pdf

The Presidency (2011a). Diagnostic overview. Prepared by the National Planning Commission (NPC). Available at: http://www.npconline.co.za/pebble.asp?relid=33

The Presidency (2011b). Material conditions diagnostic. Prepared by the National Planning Commission (NPC). Available at: http://www.npconline.co.za/pebble.asp?relid=35

The Presidency (2011c). Growth and Development Strategy: Brief comments. 23 August 2011. Response drafted by Lawrence Matemba, to the draft 2040 GDS.

Reddy, S. (2011). Sustainable City Considerations for the GDS 2040? C40 Cities Climate Leadership Group. Presentation to the GDS 2040 conference. 4 October 2011.

The Republic of South Africa (1998) The White Paper on Local Government (1998) 9 March 1998. Available at: http://mfma.treasury.gov.za/MFMA/Guidelines/whitepaper.pdf

Roberts, R. (2008) The End of Food. Boston, Houghton Mifflin.

Sen, A. (1999). Development as Freedom. New York: Random House.

Smock, K. (1999) Building Effective Partnerships: The Process and Structure of Collaboration. Available at: http://www.nhi.org/online/issues/105/smock.html

South African Cities Network (2011). Towards resilient cities – a reflection on the first decade of democratic and transformed local government in South Africa, 2001-2010. Available at: http://www.sacities.net/

South African Institute of Architects, SHiFT, the Built Environment Division of the Council for Scientific and Industrial Research, and the Association of Civil Engineers (2011). Faster, Harder, Smarter: A Strategy for Sustainable Human Settlements. Presented at the GDS Outreach by D. Arvanitakis. 10 August 2011.

Statistics South Africa (2001). Primary Gauteng Tables Census 1996 and 2001 Compared - South Africa 2001 Census, Report No: 03-02-07 (2001). Stats SA: Pretoria. Available at: http://www.statssa.gov.za/census01/html/C2001PrimTables.asp

Statistics South Africa (2007) South African Labour Force Quarterly Survey (2007) Quarter 1. Stats SA: Pretoria. Available at: http://www.statssa.gov.za/publications/

Statistics South Africa (2007). South Africa Community Survey - South African Community Survey: Basic Results Gauteng . Report No: 03-01-2. Stats SA: Pretoria. Available at: http://www.statssa.gov.za/community\_new/content.asp?link=publications.asp

Statistics South Africa (2008). Mid-Year Population Estimates. South African Community Survey. Statistical release P0302. Stats SA: Pretoria. Available at: http://www.statssa.gov.za/publications/statsdownload.asp?PPN=p0302&SCH=4203

Statistics South Africa (2009) South African Labour Force Quarterly Survey (2009) Quarter 1. Stats SA: Pretoria. Available at: http://www.statssa.gov.za/publications/

Statistics South Africa (2010). South Africa Mid-Year Population Estimates. Statistical release P0302. Stats SA: Pretoria. Available at: http://www.statssa.gov.za/publications/P0302/P03022010.pdf

Swilling, M. & Annecke, E. (2011). Just Transitions. Chapter 2: Explorations of Sustainability in an Unfair World. Cape Town: Juta.

Taleb, N.N. (2007). The Black Swan: The Impact of the Highly Improbable. New York: Random House.

Timm, S. (2010) Insurance firms face stormy weather and bigger payouts. Business Day, 25 August 2010.

Transnet (2011) Transnet presentation to Durban Invest. Presented by Brian Molefe, Group Chief Executive. 14 March 2011. Available at: http://www.durbaninvest.co.za/index.php/media-and-downloads/doc\_details/3-transnet-presentation

United Nations (2002) The United Nations Millennium Declaration. Resolution adopted by the General Assembly, 18 September 2000. Available at: http://www.un.org/millennium/declaration/ares552e.pdf

United Nations (2008). Population Division. World Urbanization Prospects: The 2007 Revision Population Database. Available at: http://esa.un.org/unup/

United Nations (2009). Conflicts over water have the potential for peace and cooperation. Sixty-fourth General Assembly. Second Committee Panel Discussion (AM), 6 November 2009.

UNDP (2011). Millennium Development Goals. Available at http://www.undp.org/mdg/basics.shtml

UNEP (United Nations Environment Programme) (2011). Decoupling natural resource use and environmental impacts from economic growth, A Report of the Working Group on Decoupling to the International Resource Panel. Fischer-Kowalski, M., Swilling, M., von Weizsäcker, E.U., Ren, Y., Moriguchi, Y., Crane, W., Krausmann, F., Eisenmenger, N., Giljum, S., Hennicke, P., Romero Lankao, P., Siriban Manalang, A. Available at: http://www.unep.org/resourcepanel/decoupling/files/pdf/Decoupling\_Report\_English.pdf

UN-Habitat (2004) State of the World's Cities: Trends in Urbanisation & Metropolitanization, Nairobi, UN-Habitat, Feature Backgrounder, Available at: http://www.unisa.ac.za/contents/faculties/ems/docs/Press325.pdf

UN-Habitat (2010). The State of African Cities 2010, UN Habitat. Available at: http://www.unhabitat.org/pmss/listItemDetails.aspx?publicationID=3034

UNIPCC (2007). Climate Change 2007: Synthesis Report. Contribution of Working Groups I, II and III to the Fourth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change IPCC, Geneva, Switzerland.

UNIPCC (United National Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change) (2011) Assessment Reports, Geneva, UN. Available at: http://www.ipcc.ch/index.htm#

UNISA Bureau of Marketing Research (2004). The Projected Economic Impact of HIV/AIDS in South Africa, 2003-2015, Pretoria, UNISA.

UNISA Bureau of Market Research (2010). Demographic Projections of the City of Johannesburg 2010 – 2015 and Implications, Pretoria, Bureau of Market Research, College of Economic and Management Sciences, UNISA.

University of Johannesburg (2008). After Johannesburg Livelihoods and Poverty Study, Johannesburg, University of Johannesburg p.g. 9 – 13.

Urban Age Report (2008) Integrated City Making: Governance, Planning and Transport. London School of Economics and Political Science, Alfred Herrhausen Society.

Vale, L. & Campanella, T. (2005) Introduction: Assessing recovery, in Vale, L. & Campanella, T.(eds) Resilient City: How Modern Cities Recover from Disaster. New York: Oxford University Press.

Van Wyk, A. (2010) 'SA's reliance on coal-fired electricity costs too much'. Business Day, 12 October 2010.

World Economic Forum (2010). The Global Competitiveness Report 2010–2011. Switzerland, SRO-Kundig. Available at: http://www3.weforum.org/docs/WEF\_GlobalCompetitivenessReport\_2010-11.pdf